

# Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists each country, topic, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by **Current World Leaders** during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the Almanac issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in the index in bold type. All listing are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** in which the entry was mentioned. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: **(B)** a biography, **(CP)** a country profile, **(FA)** a feature article, **(R)** a report, or **(S)** a speech. A double asterisk **(\*\*)** after a name or title indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 898.

**Democratic Republic of  
AFGHANISTAN**

**Socialist Republic of ALBANIA**

**Democratic and Popular Republic  
of ALGERIA**

**American Federation of Labor-  
Congress of Industrial Organ-  
izations (AFL-CIO)**

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"Labor's Invisible Bodies," **(R)**, by  
Laura McClure, May, 319

**Amnesty International**

**Andean Pact**

**Principality of ANDORRA**

**People's Republic of ANGOLA**

**ANTIGUA and BARBUDA**

**ARGENTINA**

**Association of Southeast Asian  
Nations (ASEAN)**

**Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA**

**Republic of AUSTRIA**

**Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS**

**State of BAHRAIN**

**People's Republic of  
BANGLADESH**

**BARBADOS**

**BELAU** - see Republic of PALAU

**Kingdom of BELGIUM**

**BELIZE**

**People's Republic of BENIN**

**Kingdom of BHUTAN**

**Republic of BOLIVIA**

**Republic of BOTSWANA**

**Federative Republic of BRAZIL**

**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

**People's Republic of BULGARIA**

**BURKINA FASO**

**Socialist Republic of the Union of  
BURMA**

**Republic of BURUNDI**

**CAMBODIA - see Democratic KAMPUCHEA**

**Republic of CAMEROON**

**CANADA**

**Republic of CAPE VERDE**

**Caribbean**

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"Current Events in the Caribbean:

Trouble in Paradise" (FA), by

Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 579

Dominican Republic (CP), Aug., 543

Grenada (CP), Aug., 550

Republic of Haiti (CP), Aug., 557

"Haiti: Better Life is Still Out of Reach"

(R), by William D. Montalbano,

Aug., 607

Jamaica (CP), Aug., 563

"Jamaica: Free Market Fiasco" (R), by

Medea Benjamin and Kevin

Danaher, Aug., 604

"The Nassau Understanding: From

Agreement to Action" (R), by

Frederick E. Nunes, Aug., 613

"A Spotlight on Cuba" (S), by Kenneth

N. Skoug, Jr., Aug., 621

"Unrivaled Style is the Key to Castro's

Power" (R), by William R. Long,

Aug., 597

**Caribbean Community (CARICOM)**

"Current Events in the Caribbean:

Trouble in Paradise" (FA), by

Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 579

Grenada (CP), Aug., 550

Jamaica (CP), Aug., 563

"The Nassau Understanding: From

Agreement to Action" (R), by

Frederick E. Nunes, Aug., 613

**Central African Economic and Customs Union**

**CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC**

**Central America**

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar\*\*, pres. of

Costa Rica and 1987 Nobel Peace

Prize recipient (B), Dec., 899

"Central America: Political Tinderbox

of the 1980s" (FA), by William L.

Furlong, Feb., 64

Republic of Costa Rica (CP), Feb., 11

Republic of El Salvador (CP), Feb., 16

Republic of Guatemala (CP), Feb., 26

Republic of Honduras (CP), Feb., 32

Republic of Nicaragua (CP), Feb., 39

Republic of Panama (CP), Feb., 47

"The Empire and Ourselves" (S), by

Noam Chomsky, Feb., 96

"Why Democracy Matters in Central

America" (S), by Pres. Ronald

Reagan, Feb., 86

**Central American Common Market**

**CEYLON - see SRI LANKA**

**Republic of CHAD**

**Republic of CHILE**

**People's Republic of CHINA**

"China's Attitude Toward Narcotics

Control" (R), Sept., 697

**Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)**

**Republic of COLOMBIA**

**Colombo Plan**

**Common Organization of African and Mauritian States**

**The Commonwealth**

**COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic**

**People's Republic of the CONGO**

**Republic of COSTA RICA**

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar\*\*, pres. and

1987 Nobel Peace Prize recipient

(B), Feb., 56 and Dec., 899

Country profile (CP), Feb., 11

**Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)**

**Council of Europe**

**Republic of CUBA**

Castro Ruz, Dr. Fidel\*\*, first sec. of the

Communist Party (B), Aug., 571

Country profile (CP), Aug., 530

"A Spotlight on Cuba" (S), by Kenneth

N. Skoug, Jr., Aug., 621

"Unrivaled Style is the Key to Castro's Power" **(R)**, by William R. Long, Aug., 597

**Republic of CYPRUS**

**CZECHOSLOVAK Socialist Republic**

**Kingdom of DENMARK**

**Republic of DJIBOUTI**

**Commonwealth of DOMINICA**

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**

Balaguer, Joaquin\*\*, pres. **(B)**, Aug., 574

Country profile **(CP)**, Aug., 543

**Eastern Europe**

"Reforming Soviet-bloc Unions: Risky Business," **(R)**, by Eric Bourne, May, 325

**Republic of ECUADOR**

**Arab Republic of EGYPT**

**Republic of EL SALVADOR**

Country profile **(CP)**, Feb., 16

Duarte, Jose Napoleon\*\*, pres. **(B)**, Feb., 57

**ENGLAND - see UNITED KINGDOM**

**Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA**

**Socialist ETHIOPIA**

**European Communities (EC)**

**European Free Trade Association (EFTA)**

**FIJI**

**Republic of FINLAND**

**FRANCE (French Republic)**

**GABONESE Republic**

**Republic of THE GAMBIA**

**GERMAN Democratic Republic (East)**

**Federal Republic of GERMANY (West)**

Kelly, Petra Karin, co-founder and leader of the Green Party **(B)**, Dec., 901

"Peace Movement in West Germany in Disarray over U.S.-USSR Arms Talks" **(R)**, by Fred Hofman, Dec. 960

**Republic of GHANA**

**GREAT BRITAIN - see UNITED KINGDOM**

**GREECE (Hellenic Republic)**

**GRENADA**

Blaize, Herbert A\*\*, prime min. **(B)**, Aug., 576

Country profile **(CP)**, Aug., 550

**Republic of GUATEMALA**

Cerezo, Vinicio, pres. **(B)**, Feb., 59

Country profile **(CP)**, Feb., 26

**Republic of GUINEA**

**Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU**

**Cooperative Republic of GUYANA**

**Republic of HAITI**

Country profile **(CP)**, Aug., 557

"Haiti: Better Life is Still Out of Reach" **(R)**, by William D. Montalbano, Aug., 607

Namphy, Henri, pres. of the Natl. Governing Cncl. **(B)**, Aug., 577

**Republic of HONDURAS**

Azcona Hoyo, Jose Simon\*\*, pres. **(B)**, Feb., 60

Country profile **(CP)**, Feb., 32

**HUNGARIAN People's Republic**

**Republic of ICELAND**

**Republic of INDIA**

**Republic of INDONESIA**

### **International Drug Trade and Drug Abuse**

- "China's Attitude Toward Narcotics Control" **(R)**, Sept., 697
- "Drug Abuse Afflicts U.S. in Cycles" **(R)**, by Allan Parachini, Sept., 677
- "Drug Abuse and Trafficking on the Increase Worldwide, with Links to International Crime and Finance" **(R)**, Sept., 708
- "Drug Abuse is a Bitter Pill for Soviets" **(R)**, by Robert Gillette, Sept., 700
- "Drugs of Abuse: What They Are, What They Do" **(R)**, Sept., 656
- "Global Drug Abuse: Crisis and Response" **(FA)**, by Donald Ian Macdonald, Sept., 646
- "International Control of Drugs" **(R)**, by B. Jupp de Fondaumiere, Sept., 664
- Macdonald, Donald Ian, special asst. to the U.S. pres. and dir. of the White House Drug Abuse Policy Office **(B)**, Sept., 643
- "Narcotics: A Global Threat" **(S)**, by George P. Shultz, Sept., 720
- "Nasty Habits Thrive When Money is a Controlled Substance" **(R)**, by Lawrence Swaim, Sept., 687
- "National Campaign Against Drug Abuse" **(S)**, by Pres. Ronald Reagan, Sept., 726
- "Social Control in the Guise of Public Health" **(R)**, by Craig Reinman, Sept., 692
- "U.S. International Narcotic Control Programs and Policies" **(R)**, by John C. Whitehead, Sept., 668
- Wroblewski, Ann. B., asst. sec. for Intnl. Narcotic Matters, U.S. State Dept., and U.S. rep. on the UN Comn. on Narcotic Drugs **(B)**, Sept., 644

### **International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)**

### **International Labour Organization (ILO)**

- Blanchard, Francis, dir.-gen. of the ILO **(B)**, May, 276
- "International Labour Organization Conference Retrospective" **(R)**, by Kyril Tidmarsh, May, 336
- "The U.S. Role in the International Labour Organization (ILO)" **(S)**, by Sec. of State George Shultz, May 359

- "The World of Work and the Future" **(FA)**, by Francis Blanchard, May 281

### **International Peace Bureau (IPB)**

- "Sight of Promised Land" **(R)**, by Bruce Kent, Dec., 957

### **Islamic Republic of IRAN**

### **Republic of IRAQ**

### **IRELAND**

### **State of ISRAEL**

### **Republic of ITALY**

### **Republic of IVORY COAST**

### **JAMAICA**

- Country profile **(CP)**, Aug., 563
- "Jamaica: Free Market Fiasco" **(R)**, by Medea Benjamin and Kevin Danaher, Aug., 604
- Seaga, Edward\*\*, prime min. **(B)**, Aug., 578

### **JAPAN**

### **Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN**

### **Democratic KAMPUCHEA**

### **Republic of KENYA**

### **KIRIBATI**

### **Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)**

### **Republic of KOREA (South)**

### **State of KUWAIT**

### **Labor and the Labor Movement**

- Blanchard, Francis, dir.-gen. of the ILO **(B)**, May, 276
- Chavez, Cesar\*\*, pres. of the United Farm Workers of America (UFW) **(B)**, May, 277
- "Computerization at Work" **(R)**, by Tina Lundh, May, 328
- "Economic Recovery Hasn't Helped the Average Worker" **(R)**, by Harry Bernstein, May, 314

- "Gorbachev's Speech at the 18th Congress of Soviet Trade Unions" (S), by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachev May, 348
- "International Labour Organization Conference Retrospective" (R), by Kyril Tidmarsh, May, 336
- "Job Creation in a Changing Economy" (R), May, 340
- Kirkland, Lane, pres. of the American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) (B), May, 278
- "Labor's Invisible Bodies" (R), by Laura McClure, May, 319
- "1986: Capitalists Dream, Worker's Nightmare" (R), by Laura McClure, May, 308
- "Of Men and Machines: The Outlook for Jobs" (R), May, 292
- "Reforming Soviet-bloc Unions: Risky Business" (R), by Eric Bourne May, 325
- "The U.S. Role in the International Labour Organization (ILO)" (S), by Sec. of State George Shultz, May 359
- Walesa, Lech, Polish trade union activist (B), May, 279
- "The World of Work and the Future" (FA), by Francis Blanchard, May 281

**LAO People's Democratic Republic**

**Latin American Economic System (SELA)**

**Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)**

**League of Arab States**

**Republic of LEBANON**

**Kingdom of LESOTHO**

**Republic of LIBERIA**

**Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab Jamahiriya**

**Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN**

**Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG**

**Democratic Republic of MADAGASCAR**

**MALAWI**

**MALAYSIA**

**Republic of MALDIVES**

**Republic of MALI**

**Republic of MALTA**

**Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA**

**MAURITIUS**

**MEXICO (United Mexican States)**

**Federated States of MICRONESIA**

**Principality of MONACO**

**MONGOLIAN People's Republic**

**Kingdom of MOROCCO**

**People's Republic of MOZAMBIQUE**

**Republic of NAURU**

**Kingdom of NEPAL**

**Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS**

**NEW ZEALAND**

**Republic of NICARAGUA**

Country profile (CP), Feb., 39  
Ortega Saavedra, Daniel\*\*, pres. (B), Feb., 61

**Republic of NIGER**

**Federal Republic of NIGERIA**

**Nordic Council**

**North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**

**Kingdom of NORWAY**

**Sultanate of OMAN**

**Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)**

"Job Creation in a Changing Economy" (R), May, 340

"Of Men and Machines: The Outlook for Jobs" (R), May, 292

**Organization of African Unity (OAU)**

**Organization of American States (OAS)**

**Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)**

**Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN**

**Republic of PALAU**

**Republic of PANAMA**

Country profile (CP), Feb., 47  
Delvalle, Aric Arturo, pres. (B), Feb., 63

**PAPUA NEW GUINEA**

**Republic of PARAGUAY**

**Peace Movements: East and West**

"Anti-Soviet Views Still Hobble U.S.

Left's Quest for Peace" (R), by Norman Solomon, Dec., 927

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar\*\*, pres. of Costa Rica and 1987 Nobel Peace Prize recipient (B), Dec., 899

"Europe's Peace Forces Grapple with 'Glasnost'" (R), by Stephen Brown, Dec., 963

"Inner Peaceniks" (R), by Susan Faludi, Dec., 940

Kelly, Petra Karin, co-founder and leader of the Fed. Republic of Germany's Green Party (B), Dec., 901  
McReynolds, David\*\*, chairperson of War Resisters Int'nal. (WRI) (B) Dec., 902

"More Anti-Red Than Thou: The Peace Movement Plays it Safe" (R), by Suzanne Gordon, Dec., 931

"Negotiations on Strategic Arms Reductions" (R), Dec., 973

"Peace Groups Look Beyond Home Territories" (R), by Diana Johnson, Dec., 968

"Peace in the Atomic Age" (S), by Dr. Albert Einstein, Dec., 980

"Peace Movement in West Germany in Disarray over U.S.-USSR Arms Talks" (R), by Fred Hofman, Dec. 960

"The Peace Movement Needs a Democratic Foreign Policy" (R), by Thomas Harrison and Joanne Landy, Dec. 917

"Peace Movements: East and West" (FA), by David McReynolds, Dec. 904

"Sight of Promised Land" (R), by Bruce Kent, Dec., 957

**Republic of PERU**

**Republic of the PHILIPPINES**

**POLAND (Polish People's Republic)**

Walesa, Lech, trade union activist (B), May, 279

**Republic of PORTUGAL**

**State of QATAR**

**Socialist Republic of ROMANIA**

**RUSSIA - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**

**Republic of RWANDA**

**Federation of ST. CHRISTOPHER and NEVIS**

**ST. LUCIA**

**ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES**

**Republic of SAN MARINO**

**Democratic Republic of SAO TOME and PRINCIPE**

**Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA**

**Republic of SENEGAL**

**Republic of SEYCHELLES**

**Republic of SIERRA LEONE**

**Republic of SINGAPORE**

**SOLOMON ISLANDS**

**SOMALI Democratic Republic**

**Republic of SOUTH AFRICA**

**SOVIET UNION - see UNION OF  
SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**

**SPAIN (Spanish State)**

**Democratic Socialist Republic of  
SRI LANKA**

**Republic of the SUDAN**

**Republic of SURINAME**

**Kingdom of SWAZILAND**

**Kingdom of SWEDEN**  
"Computerization at Work" (R), by Tina  
Lundh, May, 328

**SWITZERLAND**  
(Swiss Confederation)

**SYRIAN Arab Republic**

**United Republic of TANZANIA**

**Kingdom of THAILAND**

**Republic of TOGO**

**Kingdom of TONGA**

**Republic of TRINIDAD and  
TOBAGO**

**Republic of TUNISIA**

**Republic of TURKEY**

**TUVALU**

**Republic of UGANDA**

**UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST  
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"Drug Abuse is a Bitter Pill for Soviets"  
(R), by Robert Gillette, Sept., 700

"Gorbachev's Speech at the 18th Con-  
gress of Soviet Trade Unions" (S),  
by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachev  
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"Reforming Soviet-bloc Unions: Risky  
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May, 325

**UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

**United Farm Workers of America  
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"Sight of Promised Land" (R), by  
Bruce Kent, Dec., 957

**United Nations (UN)**

"Drug Abuse and Trafficking on the  
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International Crime and Finance"  
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"International Control of Drugs" (R), by  
B. Jupp de Fondaumiere, Sept.,  
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"Anti-Soviet Views Still Hobble U.S.  
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Norman Solomon, Dec., 927

"Central America: Political Tinderbox  
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Furlong, Feb., 64

Chavez, Cesar\*\*, pres. of the United  
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May, 277

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Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 579

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Bernstein, May, 314

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Noam Chomsky, Feb., 96

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Kirkland, Lane, pres. of the American  
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Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
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Laura McClure, May, 319

Macdonald, Donald Ian, special asst. to the U.S. pres. and dir. of the White House Drug Abuse Policy Office **(B)**, Sept., 643

McReynolds, David\*\*, Chairperson of War Resisters Internatl. (WRI) **(B)** Dec., 902

"More Anti-Red Than Thou: The Peace Movement Plays it Safe" **(R)**, by Suzanne Gordon, Dec., 931

"Narcotics: A Global Threat" **(S)**, by George P. Shultz, Sept., 720

"Nasty Habits Thrive When Money is a Controlled Substance" **(R)**, by Lawrence Swaim, Sept., 687

"National Campaign Against Drug Abuse" **(S)**, by Pres. Ronald Reagan, Sept., 726

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"U.S. International Narcotic Control Programs and Policies" **(R)**, by John C. Whitehead, Sept., 668

"The U.S. Role in the International Labour Organization (ILO)" **(S)**, by Sec. of State George Shultz, May, 359

"Why Democracy Matters in Central America" **(S)**, by Pres. Ronald Reagan, Feb., 86

Wroblewski, Ann B., asst. sec. for Internatl. Narcotic Matters, U.S. State Dept., and U.S. rep. on the UN Comn. on Narcotic Drugs **(B)**, Sept., 644

#### **UPPER VOLTA - see BURKINA FASO**

#### **Oriental Republic of URUGUAY**

#### **Republic of VANUATU**

#### **VATICAN City State**

#### **Republic of VENEZUELA**

#### **Socialist Republic of VIETNAM**

#### **War Resisters International (WRI)**

McReynolds, David\*\*, chairperson **(B)**, Dec., 902

"Peace Movements: East and West" **(FA)**, by David McReynolds, Dec., 904

#### **Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO)**

#### **Western European Union**

#### **WESTERN SAMOA**

#### **Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)**

#### **YEMEN Arab Republic (North)**

#### **People's Democratic Republic of YEMEN (South)**

#### **Socialist Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA**

#### **Republic of ZAIRE**

#### **Republic of ZAMBIA**

#### **ZIMBABWE**



